Period/Unit 7.1

*1900 to Present – Shifting Power*

**Topic 7.1 – Shifting Power**

THEMATIC FOCUS: **Governance** (GOV) *A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.*

1. Explain how internal and external factors contributed to change in various states after 1900.
* The West dominated the global political order at the beginning of the 20th century, but both land-based and maritime empires gave way to new states by the century’s end.
* States around the world challenged the existing political and social order, including the Mexican Revolution that arose as a result of political crisis

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| Stresses (Internal/External) | Course of the Revolution | Outcomes |
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* The older, land-based Ottoman, Russian, and Qing empires collapsed due to a combination of internal and external factors. These changes in Russia eventually led to communist revolution.

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|  | **Internal stresses** | **External stresses** |
| Ottoman |  |  |
| Russian |  |  |
| Qing |  |  |